

## TD6

### Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) – 3 points

- 1. Which service is provided by ecosystems?**
  - a) Manufacturing chemicals.
  - b) Climate regulation, pollination, and water purification.
  - c) Extracting fossil fuels.
  - d) Producing electricity from coal.
- 2. A major cause of water pollution is:**
  - a) Deforestation.
  - b) Chemical waste and agricultural runoff.
  - c) Emissions from the aviation industry.
  - d) Overuse of pesticides in forests.
- 3. Environmental ethics emphasizes:**
  - a) Protecting biodiversity and intergenerational equity.
  - b) Increasing immediate economic returns.
  - c) Replacing renewable resources with non-renewable ones.
  - d) Unlimited rapid economic growth.
- 4. A direct consequence of climate change is:**
  - a) Increased biodiversity.
  - b) Rising sea levels and extreme weather events.
  - c) Improved soil health.
  - d) Reduced greenhouse gas emissions.
- 5. What concept aligns with the sustainable management of natural resources?**
  - a) Sustainable development.
  - b) Accelerated use of fossil fuels.
  - c) Planned depletion of renewable resources.
  - d) Reduction of biodiversity.
- 6. A key goal of the Paris Agreement is:**
  - a) Increasing deforestation for trade.
  - b) Reducing global carbon emissions and limiting global warming.
  - c) Promoting fossil fuel consumption.
  - d) Eliminating national environmental laws.

## **Part 2: Essay Questions**

1. Explain environmental challenges such as climate change, deforestation, and pollution. Provide specific examples of their causes and impacts.
2. Analyze ethical principles and national and international policies aimed at environmental protection, with a focus on Algeria.