

## CHAPTER 3

### Silent Letters

#### 3.1. Definition:

In English, there are letters that we write but we do not pronounce in some words. Most of these letters are consonants which may appear at the beginning, the middle and at the end of the word. So, a silent letter is a letter that is usually left unpronounced, such as the b in subtle, the c in scissors, the g in design, and the t in listen. According to Ursula Dubosarsky, roughly 60 percent of words in English have a silent letter in them.

( The Word Snoop, 2009).

#### 3.2. Rules and Examples:

\*The following letters are silent letters: B, C, D, G, H, K, L, N, P, R, T, and W.

The Silent Letter	The Rule	Examples
1 – B	- After “m” - Before “t”	- Lamb, Tomb, Climb - Doubt, Debt, Subtle
2 – C	- After “s” - Before “k”, “h”	- Science, Scene, - Back ground, Yack
3 – D	- Before “n”	- Wednesday
4 – G	- Before “n”  - Before “h”  - Final “g” - “ing” form	- Design, sign, foreign (Except: ignorance, signature) - Night, Right, Bought, Caught. - Song, Sing, Along, Ring - Reading, Working
5 – H	- After “r” - With “Wh” before a, e, l, y.  - “h” is a silent letter in the following words:	- Rhythm - What, While, Why, Whisper, Whale. (Except: Who, How) - Heir, Honesty, Honor, Hour
6 – K	- Before “n”	- Knee, Knock, Know, Knife.
7 – L	- Between “a” and “f”, “k”, “m” - After “ou”	- Half, Chalk , Calm - Should, Could, Would
8 – N	- After “m”	- Autumn, Column
9 – P	- Initial followed by “s”, “n” - In the following words:	- Psychology, Pneumonia - Corps, Cupboard
10 – R	- Final “r” - Before all consonants - Between a vowel and a consonant	- Brother, Weather - Firm - Corner, Part
11 – T	- In the words ending in : “stle/ stent/ stm”	- Castle, Whistle, Listen, Christmas, Often
12 – W	- Initial “w” followed by “h” - Initial “wr” - In the following words:	- Who, Whose, Whom - Write, Wrong, Wrote - Two, Answer